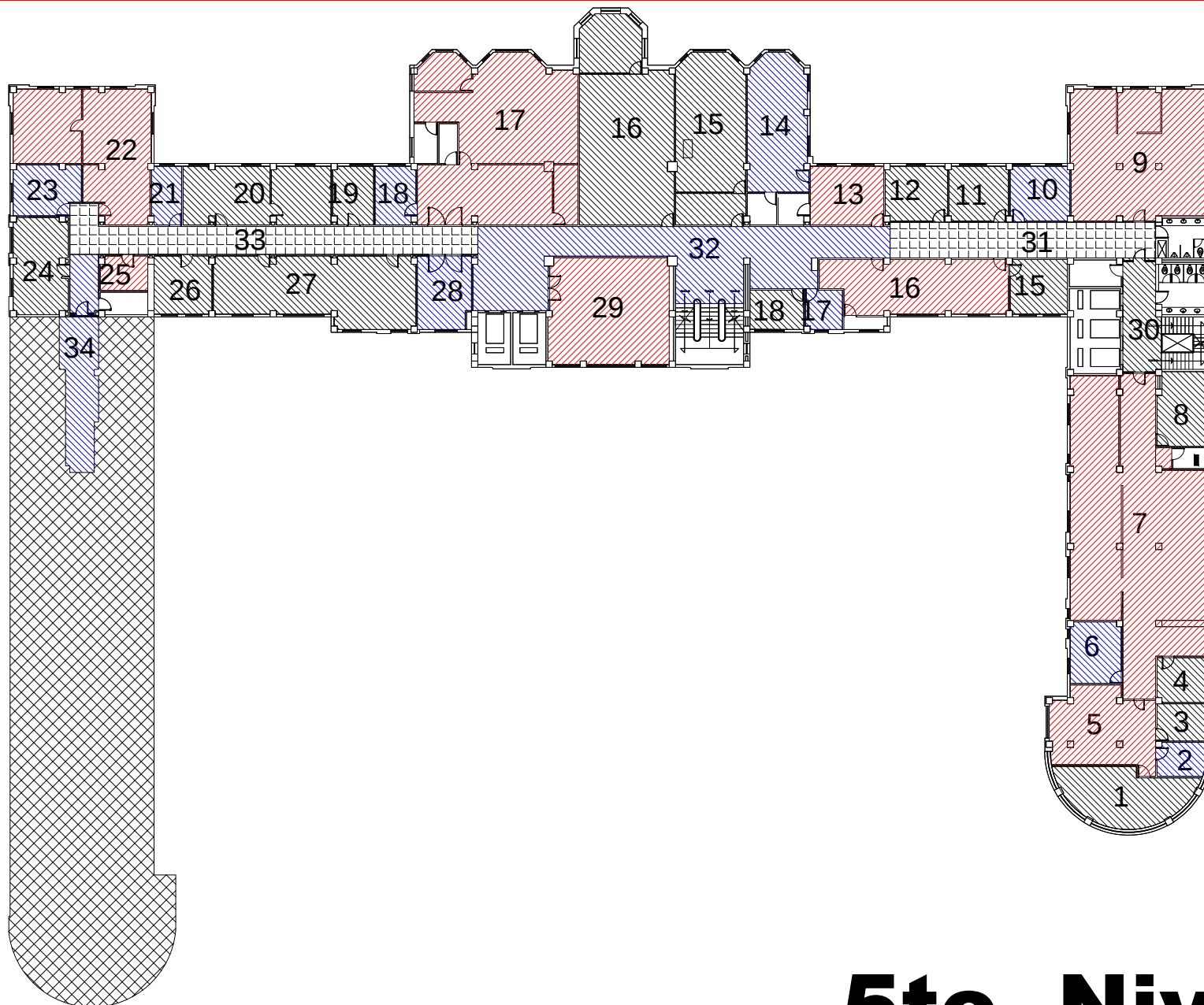




5to. Nivel

VILLALONGIN